

(d) *Standard: Licensure, certification or registration of personnel.* Staff of the CAH are licensed, certified, or registered in accordance with applicable Federal, State, and local laws and regulations.

[58 FR 30671, May 26, 1993, as amended at 62 FR 46037, Aug. 29, 1997]

**§ 485.610 Condition of participation: Status and location.**

(a) *Standard: Status.* The facility is a public or nonprofit hospital.

(b) *Standard: Location.* The CAH meets the following requirements:

(1) The CAH is located outside any area that is a Metropolitan Statistical Area, as defined by the Office of Management and Budget, or that has been recognized as urban under the regulations in § 412.62(f) of this chapter.

(2) The CAH is not deemed to be located in an urban area under § 412.63(b) of this chapter.

(3) The CAH has not been classified as an urban hospital for purposes of the standardized payment amount by HCFA or the Medicare Geographic Classification Review Board under § 412.230(e) of this chapter, and is not among a group of hospitals that have been redesignated to an adjacent urban area under § 412.232 of this chapter.

(4) The CAH is located more than a 35-mile drive (or, in the case of mountainous terrain or in areas with only secondary roads available, a 15-mile drive) from a hospital or another CAH, or the CAH is certified by the State as being a necessary provider of health care services to residents in the area.

[62 FR 46036, Aug. 29, 1997]

**§ 485.612 Condition of participation: Compliance with hospital requirements at time of application.**

The hospital has a provider agreement to participate in the Medicare program as a hospital at the time the hospital applies for designation as a CAH.

[62 FR 46036, Aug. 29, 1997]

**§ 485.616 Condition of participation: Agreements.**

(a) *Standard: Agreements with network hospitals.* In the case of a CAH that is a member of a rural health network as

defined in § 485.603 of this chapter, the CAH has in effect an agreement with at least one hospital that is a member of the network for—

(1) Patient referral and transfer;

(2) The development and use of communications systems of the network, including the network's system for the electronic sharing of patient data, and telemetry and medical records, if the network has in operation such a system; and

(3) The provision of emergency and nonemergency transportation between the facility and the hospital.

(b) *Standard: Agreements for credentialing and quality assurance.* Each CAH that is a member of a rural health network shall have an agreement with respect to credentialing and quality assurance with at least—

(1) One hospital that is a member of the network;

(2) One PRO or equivalent entity; or

(3) One other appropriate and qualified entity identified in the State rural health care plan.

[62 FR 46036, Aug. 29, 1997]

**§ 485.618 Condition of participation: Emergency services.**

The CAH provides emergency care necessary to meet the needs of its inpatients and outpatients.

(a) *Standard: Availability.* Emergency services are available on a 24-hours a day basis.

(b) *Standard: Equipment, supplies, and medication.* Equipment, supplies, and medication used in treating emergency cases are kept at the CAH and are readily available for treating emergency cases. The items available must include the following:

(1) *Drugs and biologicals* commonly used in life-saving procedures, including analgesics, local anesthetics, antibiotics, anticonvulsants, antidotes and emetics, serums and toxoids, antiarrhythmics, cardiac glycosides, antihypertensives, diuretics, and electrolytes and replacement solutions.

(2) *Equipment and supplies* commonly used in life-saving procedures, including airways, endotracheal tubes, ambu bag/valve/mask, oxygen, tourniquets, immobilization devices, nasogastric tubes, splints, IV therapy supplies, suction machine, defibrillator, cardiac